

FIRST AID POLICY

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FIRST AID POLICY

1. AIMS

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- 1.1 Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- 1.2 Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- 1.3 Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes.

2. LEGISLATION AND GUIDANCE

- 2.1 This policy is based on the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, advice from the Department for Education on first aid in schools and health and safety in schools, and the following legislation:
 - (a) The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
 - (b) The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
 - (c) The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
 - (d) The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
 - (e) Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
 - (f) The School Premises (England) Regulations 2012, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

3. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school has trained paediatric first aiders. They are responsible for:

- (a) Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- (b) Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- (c) Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

3.2 First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role and are responsible for:

- (a) Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- (b) Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- (c) Filling in an accident report on Medical Tracker on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident
- (d) Keeping their contact details up to date

3.3 The local authority and governing board

- (a) The Trust has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the school's governing board.

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- (b) The governing board delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the Headteacher and staff members.

3.4 The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- (a) Ensuring that an appropriate number of trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- (b) Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- (c) Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- (d) Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- (e) Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- (f) Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- (g) Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary

3.5 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- (a) Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- (b) Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- (c) Completing accident reports on Medical Tracker for all incidents they attend to where a first aider is not called
- (d) Informing the Headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

4. FIRST AID PROCEDURES

4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- (a) The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- (b) The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- (c) The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- (d) If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- (e) If emergency services are called, the School Office or Key First Aider will contact parents immediately
- (f) The relevant member of staff will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- (a) A mobile phone
- (b) A portable first aid kit

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- (c) Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
 - (d) Access to parents' contact details
- 4.3 Risk assessments will be completed by the lead member of staff prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.
- 4.4 There will always be at least one first aider with a current paediatric first aid certificate on school trips and visits, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.
- 4.5 All off-site visits in Key Stage 1 and 2 must include appropriate first aid provision, determined by risk assessment. This will normally include at least one trained first aider

5. FIRST AID EQUIPMENT

- 5.1 A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:
- (a) Regular and large bandages
 - (b) Eye pad bandages
 - (c) Triangular bandages
 - (d) Adhesive tape
 - (e) Safety pins
 - (f) Disposable gloves
 - (g) Antiseptic wipes
 - (h) Plasters of assorted sizes
 - (i) Scissors
 - (j) Cold compresses
 - (k) Burns dressings
- 5.2 No medication is kept in first aid kits.
- 5.3 First aid kits are located in each classroom, the Inclusion Room, and on the lower corridor in each building. Full first aid kits for educational visits are stored in the Medical Room and the main office.

6. RECORD-KEEPING AND REPORTING

6.1 First aid and accident record book

- (a) All first aid incidents are recorded using the school's online system, Medical Tracker.
- (b) For minor injuries requiring basic first aid (e.g. cleaning a wound, cold compress, plaster or short-term ice pack), the incident is logged on Medical Tracker by the attending staff member as soon as reasonably possible on the same day. Parents/carers are notified via email through the system.
- (c) For more significant incidents, including head injuries, accidents, near misses, or injuries requiring further attention, a detailed record is completed on Medical Tracker on the same day or as soon as reasonably possible after the incident. If an injury requires a child to go home or seek further medical advice (including hospital attendance where necessary), parents will be contacted by telephone.
- (d) As much detail as possible must be included when recording an incident to ensure accuracy and support any follow-up actions.
- (e) All records are securely stored within Medical Tracker. Relevant information is accessible to authorised staff, and records form part of the pupil's ongoing health and safety record.

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- (f) Records will be retained in line with statutory requirements. Accident records will be kept for a minimum of 3 years. In cases of more serious incidents, records will be retained until the child reaches 21 years of age.

6.2 Reporting to the HSE

- (a) The Headteacher will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).
- (b) The Headteacher will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.
- (c) Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:
 - (i) Death
 - (ii) Specified injuries, which are:
 - (A) Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
 - (B) Amputations
 - (C) Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
 - (D) Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
 - (E) Serious burns (including scalding)
 - (F) Any scalping requiring hospital treatment
 - (G) Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
 - (H) Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
 - (iii) Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
 - (iv) Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
 - (v) Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
 - (A) The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
 - (B) The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
 - (C) The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
 - (D) An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion
 - (vi) Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here: <http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm>

6.3 Notifying parents

- (a) Emails are sent to inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable following an incident.
- (b) If an injury requires a child to go home or seek further medical advice (including hospital attendance where necessary), parents will be contacted by telephone.

6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

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- (a) The Headteacher will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.
- (b) The Headteacher will also notify local authority child protection agencies (MASH team) of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

7. TRAINING

- 7.1 All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until
- 7.2 Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.
- 7.3 At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.